Highly efficient and flexible solutions for the production of LNG
Small-scale LNG liquefaction solutions

KC LNG is Kosan Crispian’s LNG division. In co-operation with leading experts in the field, we have developed a small-scale liquefaction solution that is highly efficient and flexible. It makes the production of LNG both accessible and attractive – and gives you the chance to “grow as you go”.

A solution that suits any situation

With KC LNG’s small-scale liquefaction solution, it is easy to adjust the LNG production to your needs. By turning the output up and down, you can respond to and benefit from high demand as well as low prices on electricity. And by selling/transferring excess heat from your facility to the surrounding community, you can make the most of the resources. With such flexibility, it is possible to make your LNG production suit any situation.

Multi-refrigerant cooling

We use a multi-refrigerant technology to cool down and liquefy the natural gas. Based on a comprehensive study of different methods, this technology has several advantages. Besides being highly efficient, our multi-refrigerant technology also has low operational costs (OPEX) and low investment costs (CAPEX) compared to other methods. And such features are vital when you want to provide your customers with the best solution.

What is LNG?

Liquefied natural gas, LNG, is natural gas in its liquid form. When natural gas is cooled down to -162°C (-259°F) in a process known as liquefaction, it becomes a clear, odorless liquid. It takes up 600 times less space than the gas and is easy to store and transport.

No matter the material state, natural gas is the most environmentally friendly fossil fuel. It is composed of primarily methane and emits significantly lower amounts of CO₂, SO₂, NOₓ and particulate matters into the atmosphere than e.g. coal and oil. That makes LNG an outstanding source of energy for both people and planet.

The liquefaction process

1. Natural gas from the grid

The liquefaction plant will be connected directly to the local natural gas grid and intake gas at 20°C (68°F) and 30-40 bars pressure. In addition to natural gas, the plant can also use biogas and thereby produce liquefied biogas, LBG.

2. Cleaning

Before it is possible to liquefy the gas, it is necessary to clean it. This process removes H₂O and THT (gas odorant) from the gas. In addition, the CO₂ content is reduced from between 1-2.5% to 0.005% (also known as 50 ppm). This is a critical procedure in order to avoid dry ice accumulating in the system and clogging up heat exchangers, pumps etc.

3. Pre-cooling

The first step of the cooling process is the pre-cooling. It brings down the natural gas temperature to approximately -35°C (-31°F).

4. Cold box

The second step of the cooling process takes place in the cold box. Using a multi-refrigerant technology, the LNG here reaches a temperature of -150°C (-238°F).

5. LNG storage tanks

After finishing the second step in the cooling process, the now liquefied natural gas is sent onwards to on-site LNG storage tanks. The temperature inside these tanks is -162°C (-259°F).

6. LNG tank trucks

The on-site storage tanks are connected to a truck loading point. Here it is possible to load LNG onto tank trucks that can transport and deliver it to off-site customers.

Liquefaction plant – the liquefaction process
KC LNG’s small-scale liquefaction solution is made of modules that come in two sizes and produce up to 25 or 50 tons/day respectively. This illustration shows a complete setup for a liquefaction plant with a production capacity of 150 tons/day.

1. Cleaning
2. Cold boxes
3. Pre-cooling
4. Compressors
5. Technical control and supervision building
6. LNG storage tanks
7. Loading point for LNG tank trucks

Advantages of a local liquefaction solution

Producing LNG locally provides you with several advantages. Compared to other LNG supply chains or other fuel solutions, the 4 benefits below stand out as particularly profitable.

Firstly, local production of LNG will make the price of LNG lower than if the fuel was imported from external terminals.

Secondly, it will secure you an LNG supply with a shorter reaction/delivery time. External factors such as the activity level in the terminals, road conditions and/or traffic situation do not impact your supply.

Thirdly, a plant with modules producing 50 tons/day will enable partial load production. In that way, it is always possible to adjust the production to meet the current demand.

Fourthly, a liquefaction plant offers the possibility of developing a base load. An LNG provider would be able to use this to establish a first-mover advantage with only limited risks and CAPEX.
“Grow as you go”

The modular design allows you to “grow as you go”

1. 50 tons/day module
2. 50 tons/day module with cleaning
3. 100 tons/day module with cleaning
4. 150 tons/day module with cleaning
5. Complete 150 tons/day plant with cleaning and storage

A flexible small-scale liquefaction solution from KC LNG allows you to:

- Build a plant with modules of 25, 50, 100, 150 etc. tons/day
- “Grow as you go” by adding more modules to your plant
- Produce LNG and LBG locally
- Keep up a fully automatic production without staff
- Start or stop the facilities in less than 30 minutes
- Run with variable output
- Reduce OPEX with a low power consumption
- Turn production up/down to benefit from high demand as well as low prices on electricity/gas
- Hedge and reduce the risk of adverse price movements with an LNG stock
- Export LNG fast and easily with self-service truck loading points
- Transfer/sell excess heat to plants and local homes nearby
- Limit the ground area needed (approximately 10,000 m²)

LNG liquefaction plant production capacities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>KC LNG 25</th>
<th>KC LNG 50</th>
<th>KC LNG 100</th>
<th>KC LNG 150</th>
<th>KC LNG 200</th>
<th>KC LNG 250</th>
<th>KC LNG 300</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tons/day</td>
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KC LNG is Kosan Crisplant’s LNG division. We design and deliver liquefaction, bunkering and refuelling solutions – in other words, facilities for both the production and transfer of liquefied natural gas (LNG). In addition to being the cleanest fossil fuel, LNG is also highly cost-efficient. Consequently, it is a sustainable choice in many ways.

For all KC LNG solutions, we have our four ground principles in mind: zero-emission, scalability, automation and mobility. Together, they form the target we are always aiming at. Besides turnkey LNG installations, we also assist our customers with service offers, after-sales packages, consultancy and facility management.

No matter what kind of solution or service we provide, we make sure to tailor the product exactly to our customer’s needs. That gives the best result for the both of us.